

## H. 4DOF Robot Arm

### Material

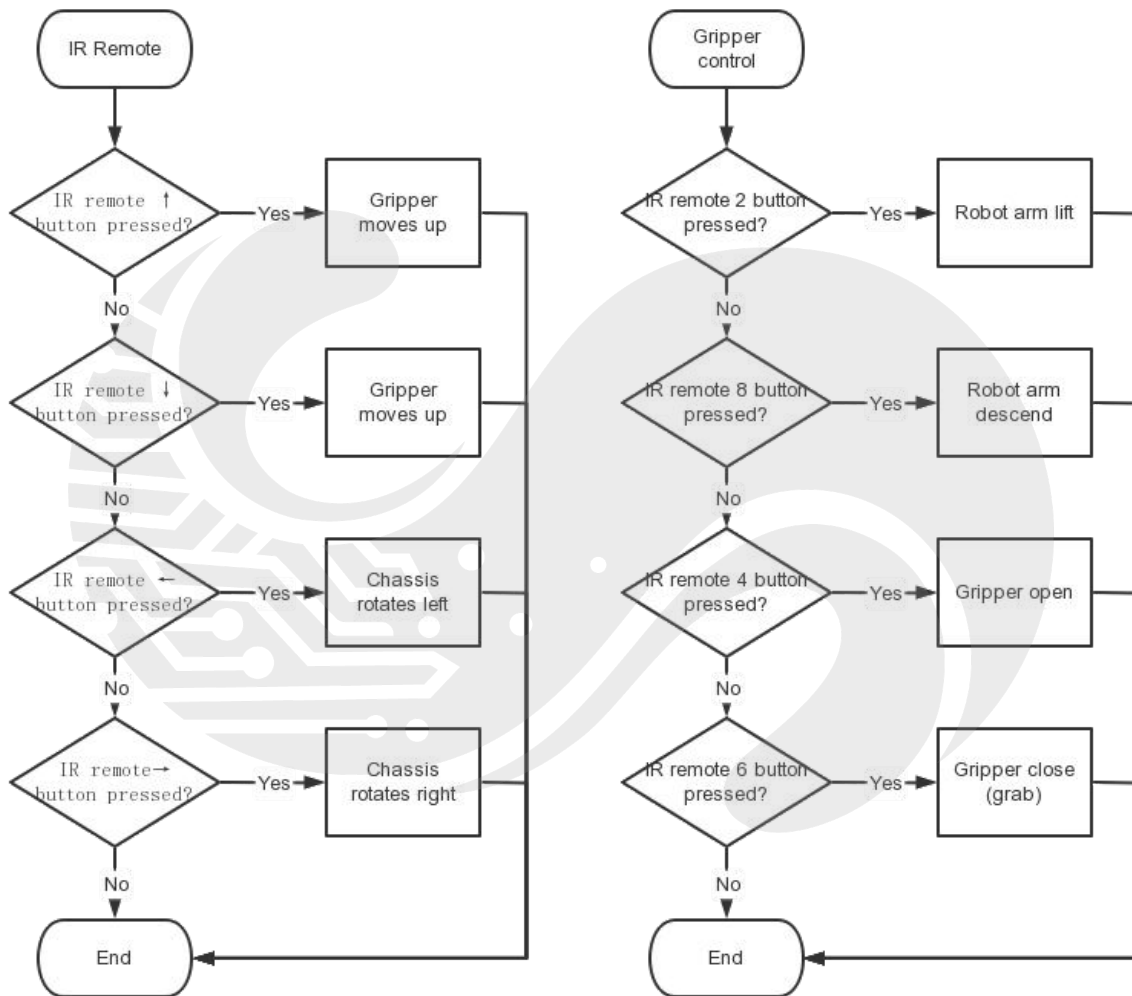
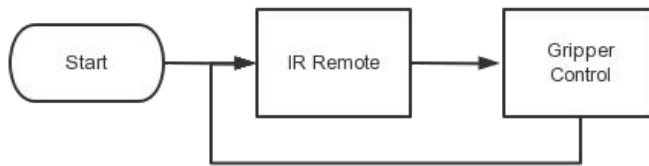
1. 4DOF Robot Arm
2. Computer



### Project #1: Remote control three-axis mechanical arm

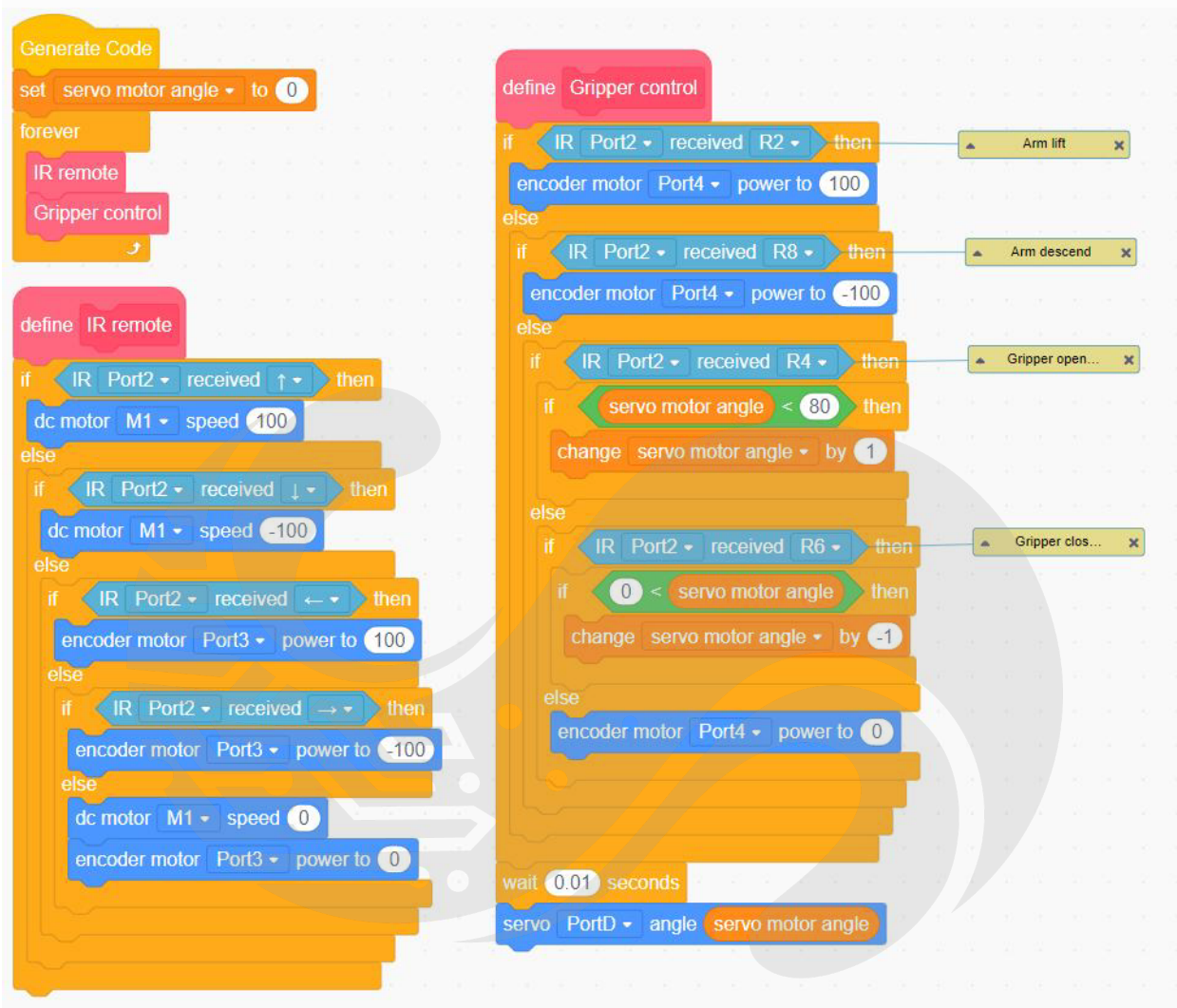
1. Utilize the remote controller's up and down buttons to regulate the M1 motor, which governs the vertical motion of the first mechanical arm.
2. Employ the remote controller's left and right buttons to command the DC motor in Port 3, which determines the lateral movement of the robot arm.
3. Utilize the remote controller's 2 and 8 buttons to operate the DC motor in Port 4, thus controlling the vertical swing of the second mechanical arm.
4. Utilize the remote controller's 4 and 6 buttons to manipulate the Port B servo motor, responsible for the actuation of the robot gripper's opening and closing mechanism.

### Program Idea





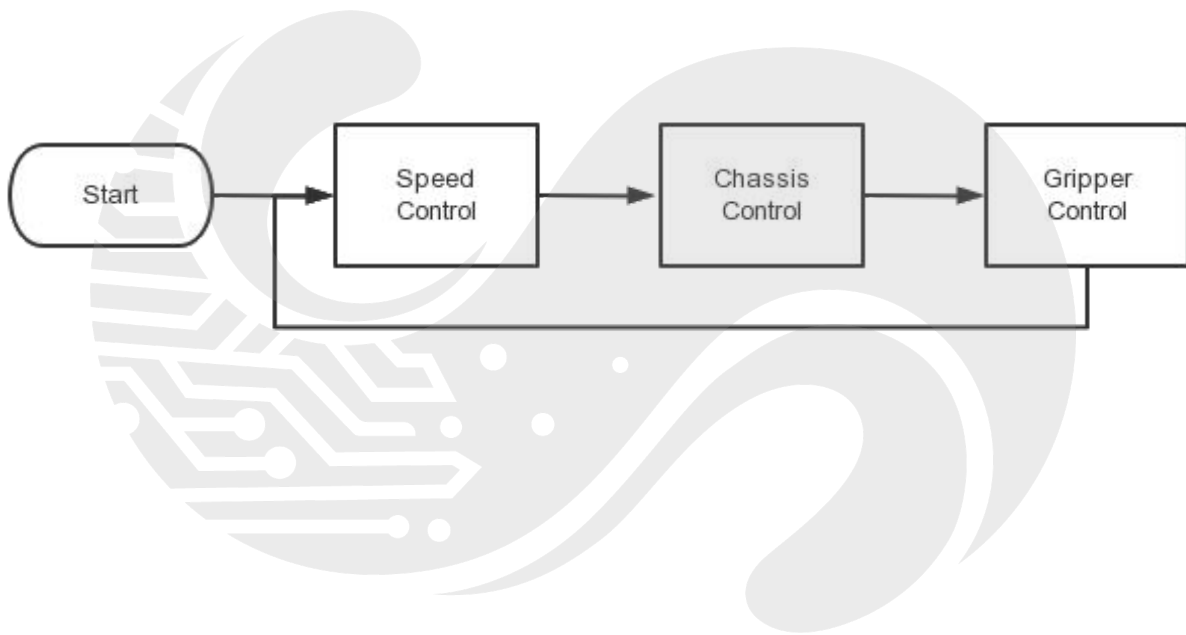
## Reference Code

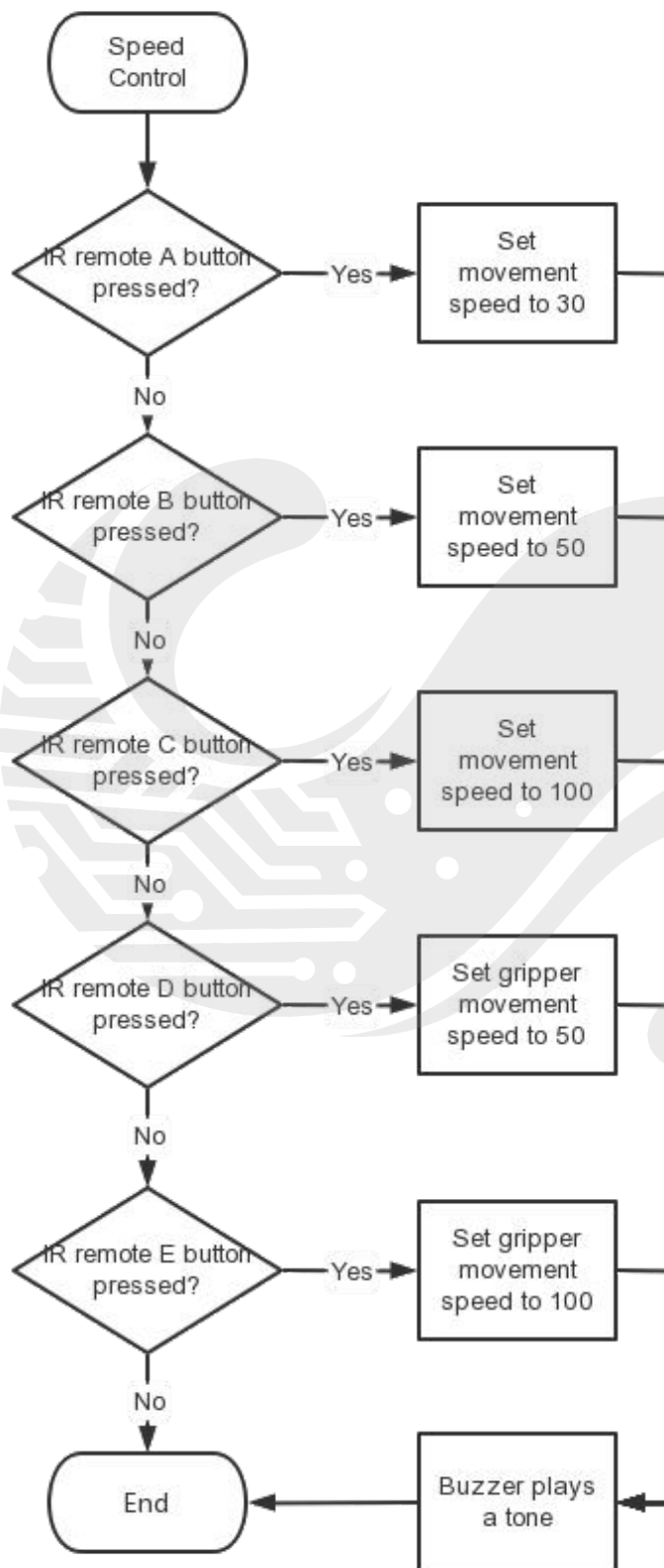


## Project #2: Creating a variable speed three-axis robotic arm.

Building upon project 1, an enhanced feature is introduced to the remote-controlled 4DOF robot arm, allowing for speed regulation. The A, B, and C buttons on the remote controller are utilized to adjust the lateral movement speed of the chassis, while the D and E buttons are used to modify the speed of the mechanical arm (near the mechanical claw).

### Program Idea





## ce Code

```

Generate Code
set servo motor angle to 0
set speed to 100
set robot gripper movement speed to 100
forever
  chassis control
  Speed control
  robot gripper control

```

```

define Speed control
if IR Port2 received A then
  set speed to 30
  play tone on note C4 beat Half
else
  if IR Port2 received B then
    set speed to 50
    play tone on note C4 beat Half
  else
    if IR Port2 received C then
      set speed to 100
      play tone on note C4 beat Half
    else
      if IR Port2 received D then
        set robot gripper movement speed to 50
        play tone on note C4 beat Half
      else
        if IR Port2 received E then
          set robot gripper movement speed to 100
          play tone on note C4 beat Half

```

Extension: You can place a lot of small objects around the three-axis manipulator, and control the manipulator to move them to the same place or stack them up in a certain period of time.

```

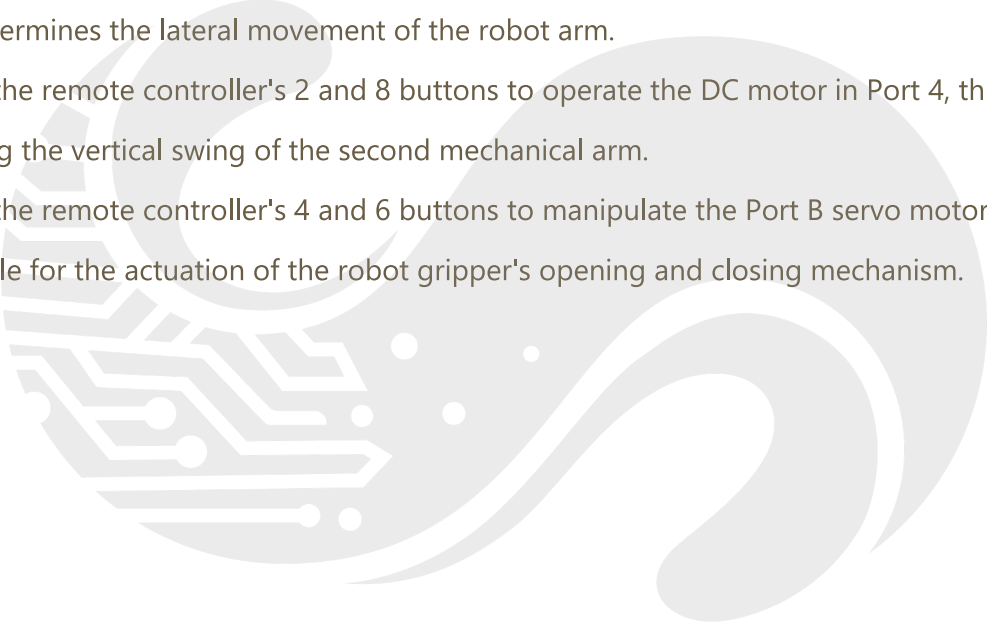
define robot gripper control
if IR Port2 received R2 then
  encoder motor Port4 power to robot gripper movement speed
  gripper lift
else
  if IR Port2 received R8 then
    encoder motor Port4 power to 0 - robot gripper movement speed
    gripper desc...
  else
    if IR Port2 received R4 then
      gripper open
      if servo motor angle < 80 then
        change servo motor angle by 1
    else
      if IR Port2 received R6 then
        gripper clos...
        if 0 < servo motor angle then
          change servo motor angle by -1
      else
        encoder motor Port4 power to 0
    wait 0.01 seconds
    servo PortD angle servo motor angle

define chassis control
if IR Port2 received ↑ then
  dc motor M1 speed 100
else
  if IR Port2 received ↓ then
    dc motor M1 speed -100
  else
    if IR Port2 received ← then
      encoder motor Port3 power to speed
    else
      if IR Port2 received → then
        encoder motor Port3 power to 0 - speed
      else
        dc motor M1 speed 0
        encoder motor Port3 power to 0

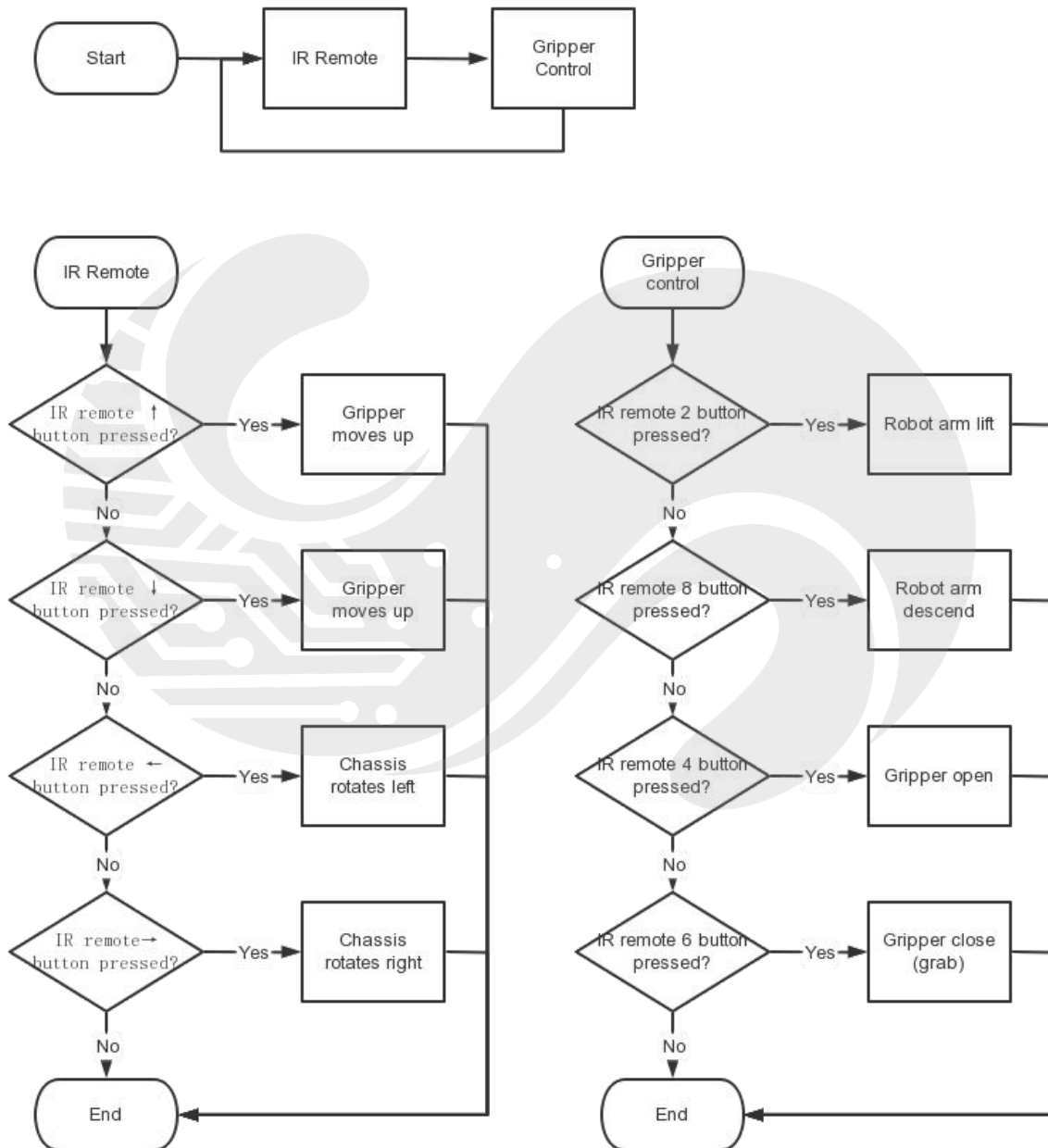
```

# ARDUINO

## Project #1: Remote Control Three-axis Mechanical Arm Arduino

1. Utilize the remote controller's up and down buttons to regulate the M1 motor, which governs the vertical motion of the first mechanical arm.
  2. Employ the remote controller's left and right buttons to command the DC motor in Port 3, which determines the lateral movement of the robot arm.
  3. Utilize the remote controller's 2 and 8 buttons to operate the DC motor in Port 4, thus controlling the vertical swing of the second mechanical arm.
  4. Utilize the remote controller's 4 and 6 buttons to manipulate the Port B servo motor, responsible for the actuation of the robot gripper's opening and closing mechanism.
- 

## Program Idea



## Reference Code

```
#include<WeELF328P.h>

void sleep(unsigned long duration);
//      Gripper control()
void f_Gripper_control();
//      IR remote()
void f_IR_remote();
void update();

WeInfraredReceiver ir(PORT_2);
WeEncoderMotor encoder_4(PORT_4);
Servo servo_D;
WeDCMotor dc_1(1);
WeEncoderMotor encoder_3(PORT_3);
double v_servo_motor_angle;      //servo motor angle;

void setup(){
    ir.begin();
    servo_D.attach(PORT_D);

    v_servo_motor_angle = 0;      //servo motor angle
}

void loop(){
    update();
    f_IR_remote();      //IR remote
    f_Gripper_control();      //Gripper control
}

void sleep(unsigned long duration){
    unsigned long end = millis() + duration;
    while(millis() < end)update();
}
```

## Reference Code

```
//      Gripper control()
void f_Gripper_control(){
    if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_2)){
        encoder_4.run(100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_8)){
        encoder_4.run(-100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_4)){
        if(v_servo_motor_angle/*servo motor angle*/ < 80){
            v_servo_motor_angle += 1;
            //servo motor angle
        }
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_6)){
        if(0 < v_servo_motor_angle/*servo motor angle*/){
            v_servo_motor_angle += -1;
            //servo motor angle
        }
    }else{
        encoder_4.run(0);
    }
    sleep(10);
    servo_D.write(v_servo_motor_angle/*servo motor angle*/);
}

//      IR remote()
void f_IR_remote(){
    if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_UP)){
        dc_1.run(100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_DOWN)){
        dc_1.run(-100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_LEFT)){
        encoder_3.run(100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_RIGHT)){
        encoder_3.run(-100);
    }else{
        dc_1.run(0);
        encoder_3.run(0);
    }
}

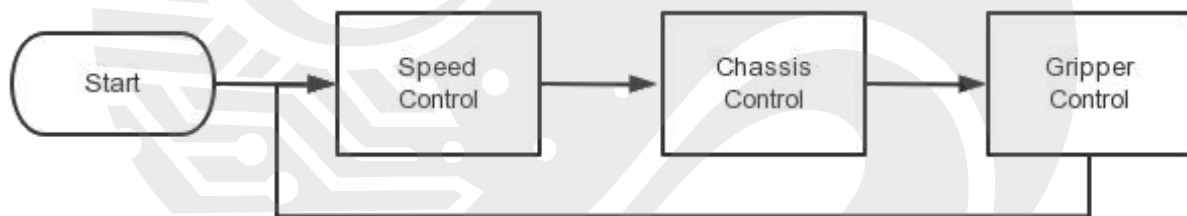
void update(){
    ir.loop();
}
```

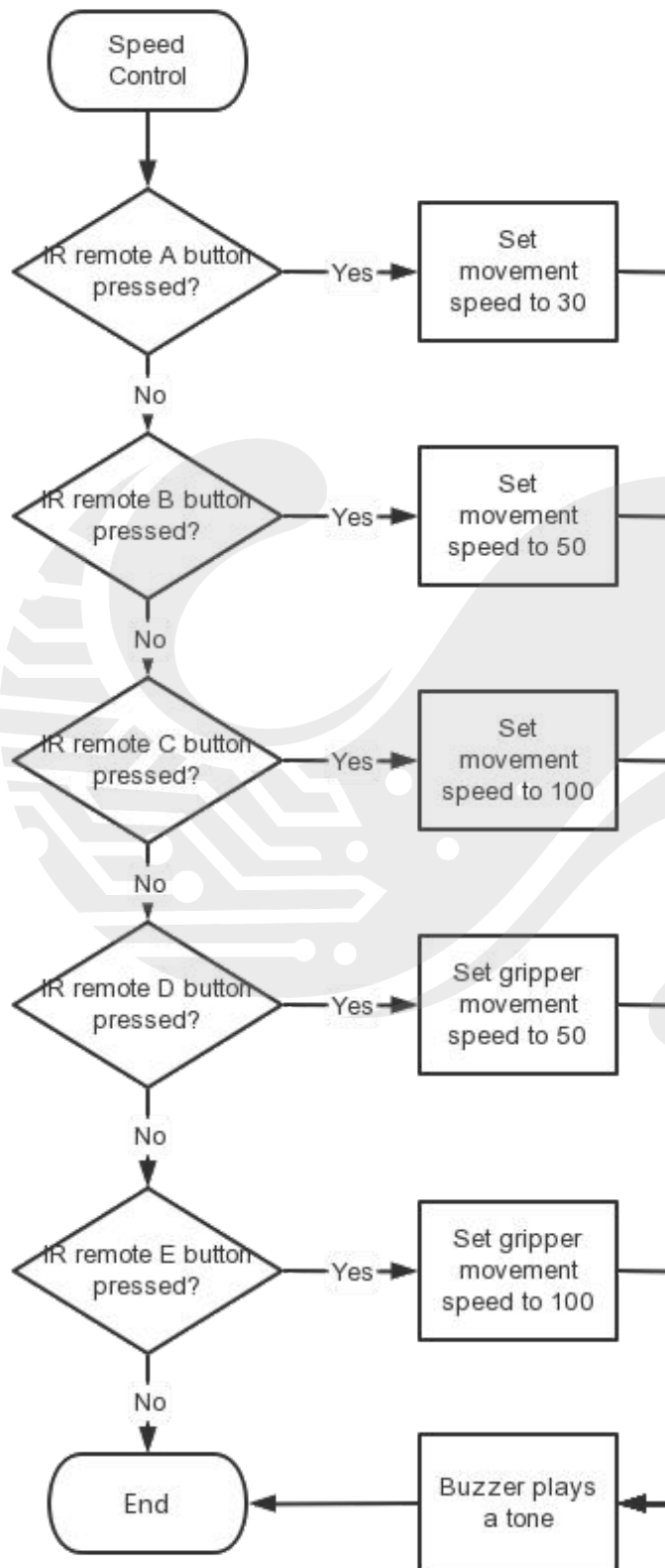


## Project #2: Creating a Variable Speed Three-axis Robotic Arm Arduino

Building upon project 1, an enhanced feature is introduced to the remote-controlled 4DOF robot arm, allowing for speed regulation. The A, B, and C buttons on the remote controller are utilized to adjust the lateral movement speed of the chassis, while the D and E buttons are used to modify the speed of the mechanical arm (near the mechanical claw).

### Program Idea





## Reference Code

```

#include<WeELF328P.h>

void sleep(unsigned long duration);
//      robot gripper control()
void f_robot_gripper_control();
//      Speed control()
void f_Speed_control();
//      chassis control()
void f_chassis_control();
void update();

WeInfraredReceiver ir(PORT_2);
WeEncoderMotor encoder_4(PORT_4);
Servo servo_D;
WeBuzzer buzzer(OnBoard_Buzzer);
WeDCMotor dc_1(1);
WeEncoderMotor encoder_3(PORT_3);
double v_speed;           //speed;
double v_robot_gripper_movement_speed;    //robot gripper movement speed;
double v_servo_motor_angle;    //servo motor angle;

void setup(){
    ir.begin();
    servo_D.attach(PORT_D);

    v_servo_motor_angle = 0;           //servo motor angle
    v_speed = 100;
    v_robot_gripper_movement_speed = 100;    //robot gripper movement speed
}

void loop(){
    update();
    f_chassis_control();    //chassis control
    f_Speed_control();    //Speed control
    f_robot_gripper_control();    //robot gripper control
}

void sleep(unsigned long duration){
    unsigned long end = millis() + duration;
    while(millis() < end)update();
}

//      robot gripper control()
void f_robot_gripper_control(){
    if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_2)){

```

## Reference Code

```

encoder_4.run(v_robot_gripper_movement_speed/*robot gripper movement speed*/);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_8)){
encoder_4.run(0 - v_robot_gripper_movement_speed/*robot gripper movement speed*/);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_4)){
        if(v_servo_motor_angle/*servo motor angle*/ < 80){
            v_servo_motor_angle += 1;
            //servo motor angle
        }
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_6)){
        if(0 < v_servo_motor_angle/*servo motor angle*/){
            v_servo_motor_angle += -1;
            //servo motor angle
        }
    }else{
        encoder_4.run(0);
    }
    sleep(10);
    servo_D.write(v_servo_motor_angle/*servo motor angle*/);
}

// Speed control()
void f_Speed_control(){
    if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_A)){
        v_speed = 30;
        buzzer.tone(262, 500);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_B)){
        v_speed = 50;
        buzzer.tone(262, 500);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_C)){
        v_speed = 100;
        buzzer.tone(262, 500);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_D)){
        v_robot_gripper_movement_speed = 50;
        //robot gripper movement speed
        buzzer.tone(262, 500);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_E)){
        v_robot_gripper_movement_speed = 100;
        //robot gripper movement speed
        buzzer.tone(262, 500);
    }
}

```

## Reference Code

```
//      chassis control()
void f_chassis_control(){
    if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_UP)){
        dc_1.run(100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_DOWN)){
        dc_1.run(-100);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_LEFT)){
        encoder_3.run(v_speed);
    }else if(ir.isKeyPressed(IR_CONTROLLER_RIGHT)){
        encoder_3.run(0 - v_speed);
    }else{
        dc_1.run(0);
        encoder_3.run(0);
    }
}

void update(){
    ir.loop();
}
```